# Update from NHSBSA Dental Services

Brian Kelly
Senior Orthodontic Adviser
NHSBSA Dental Services

The NHSBSA has a statutory obligation to monitor dental contracts on behalf of the NHS in England and Wales

#### STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

#### 2006 No. 596

#### NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE, ENGLAND

The Functions of Primary Care Trusts and Strategic Health Authorities and the NHS Business Services Authority (Awdurdod Gwasanaethau Busnes y GIG) (Primary Dental Services) (England) Regulations 2006

Made - - - - 3rd March 2006

Laid before Parliament 10th March 2006

Coming into force - - 1st April 2006

The Secretary of State for Health makes the following Regulations in exercise of the powers conferred on her by sections 16, 16B, 18(3) and 126(4) of the National Health Service Act 1977(a).

#### Citation, commencement and interpretation

- 1.—(1) These Regulations may be cited as the Functions of Primary Care Trusts and Strategic Health Authorities and the NHS Business Services Authority (Awdurdod Gwasanaethau Busnes y GIG) (Primary Dental Services) (England) Regulations 2006 and shall come into force on 1st April 2006.
- (2) In these Regulations-
- "the 1977 Act" means the National Health Service Act 1977;
- "the Authority" means the NHS Business Services Authority established by the NHS Business Services Authority (Awdurdod Gwasanaethau Busnes y GIG) (Establishment and Constitution) Order 2005(b);
- "GDS Contract" means a contract under section 28K of the 1977 Act (general dental services contracts)(c):
- "GDS Contracts Regulations" means the National Health Service (General Dental Services Contracts) Regulations 2005(d);
- "PDS Agreement" means an agreement for primary dental services under section 28C of the 1977 Act (personal medical or dental services)(e); and

# **Contract Monitoring**

NHSBSA Dental Services is responsible for processing and analysing information received from NHS dental contractors in order to:

- Monitor the performance of the contractor
- Prevent, detect and investigate fraud or other unlawful activities

# **Contract Monitoring Update**

- Data Collection
   (FP 17 O / Patient Questionnaires)
- Vital Signs Reports
- Dental Assurance Framework Reports
- Transitional Commissioning Guidance Indicators
- 2015/16 activity
- Clinical Monitoring and Reporting

# **Contract Monitoring Update**

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egistration	NH	SBSA Use Only			Part 2 Patient	Informa	ation -	complete	e in CAF	PITALS	and	Black	ink			
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Part 5 Orthodontic A	ssessment	and Treatment St	art									Day		Month	Ye	ar
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	Enter valu	ue	E	nter value				Da	te of Ass	sessm	ent	D	D	M N	Y	Y
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Part 6 Orthodontic C Treatment abandoned		Treatment abandoned	2	N	Treatment	2			eatment	1				scores	5	100
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IOTN	Enter value 1 - 5	Aesthetic		1 - 10	IOTN not											
	0	component	7		applicable	8			te of cor	npletio	on	Day	D	Month	l V	V4
Repair to appliance fit-	9	Regulation 11	Α	V				or	last visit				198			
ed by another dentist	9 0	replacement appliance	A													
Part 7 NHSBSA Use Only	M			М			M					М				
Part 8 Declaration			I de	clare tha	at I am properly	entitled	to prac	tise unde	er the cu	rrent	denta	regula	ations	s and th	nat the	
					I have given on be taken. For th	this forn	n is cor	rect and	complet	te. I u	nders	tand th	hat if	it is no	t, appr	opriate
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All the currently no	ecessary o															
treatment that the pundergo has been car		willing to														

# NHS Business Services Authority

## **Data Collection: FP170**

For 2015/2016:

 5.7% of case starts and 12.9% of completions were submitted without the clinical data set completed

Improvement needed most from 'mixed' GDS contract holders

# Data Collection: Patient Questionnaires

 Random sample of case starts receive a questionnaire within one month of the date of the reported start

~ Between 2,000 and 3,000 patients per month

~ 30% response rate





**Dental Services** 

**Business Services Authority** 

Our ref: ORTH1 / 01/11/07 / 02598572438 29 November 2007

Private and Confidential Parent or guardian of

Compton Place Road Eastbourne

**Dental Services Division** 

#### National Health Service Dental

We are writing to you as part of our responsibility for monitoring NHS dental services.

Dentists send us information about courses of treatment that they have provided to patients and we have recently been advised that your child has been provided with treatment under NHS arrangements.

We would be grateful if you would complete the enclosed form to the best of your recollection and return it in the pre-paid envelope.

We carry out this activity on behalf of Primary Care Trusts who are the bodies responsible for providing local NHS services including dentistry and provide regular anonymised reports detailing the responses to these questionnaires. These reports serve a number of purposes that help to improve the services your child receives and your help is appreciated.

Please note that the information that you provide may be shared with your local health body and/or other agencies responsible for monitoring NHS dentistry.

If you would like further information about NHS dentistry, including complaints about NHS dentistry, patient charges and the types of dental treatment available to NHS patients you can call NHS Direct on 0845 46 47 or visit their website at:www.nhsdirect.nhs.uk



**Dental Services Division** 



**Dental Services** 

**Business Services Authority** 

Very dissatisfied

ORTH1 / 01/11/07 / 02598572438

Fairly dissatisfied

NHS Dentistry Patient Survey

	NHS Dentistry Patient Survey
	Please help us to monitor NHS dental services by completing this questionnaire and returning it in
	Q4. What NHS orthodontic treatment has your child had so far? (Tick all that apply)
	Diagnosis and assessment Extractions
	Removable orthodontic appliance(s) (brace) fitted
	Fixed orthodontic appliance(s) (brace) fitted Other
	Q5. How satisfied are you with the NHS dentistry your child received? (Tick one box)
	Completely satisfied Fairly satisfied
ı	

Please use the pre-paid envelope supplied to return your completed questionnaire. If you have lost the envelope, you can post this form to: Patient Questionnaires, NHSBSA Dental Services Division, Compton Place Road, Eastbourne, East Sussex BN20 8XX

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#### Vital Signs Orthodontic At a Glance Contract Report for 111111/1111 - March 2009

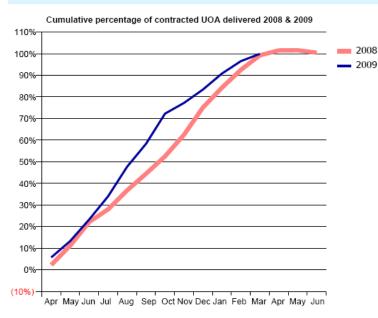
Name or company name	ŧ
Contract type name	
Purpose of contract	Orthodontic
Contract start date	01/04/2006
Contract end date	

08/09 Contracted general activity (UDA)	0
Carry forward general activity (UDA)	0
08/09 Contracted orthodontic activity (UOA)	3,796
Carry forward orthodontic activity (UOA)	-17
Baseline contract value	£243,548.00

#### ACCESS

	Contract	National
24 month ratio of assessments to patient IDs	1.02	1.09

#### **ACTIVITY**



	Adjusted Scheduled Activ	ity (UOA)
Month	2008	2009
April	87	220
May	428	507
June	841	885
July	1,064	1,293
August	1,396	1,811
September	1,688	2,214
October	1,994	2,743
November	2,372	2,931
December	2,851	3,166
January	3,197	3,446
February	3,511	3,664
March	3,766	3,792
April	3,853	
May	3,855	
June	3,813	•

#### QUALITY

	Contract	National	Quantity
% of all assessments that were assess and fit appliances (rolling 12 month period)	39.1%	34.7%	173
% of all assessments that were assess and refuse (rolling 12 month period)	23.0%	11.4%	102
% of all assessments that were assess and review (rolling 12 month period)	37.9%	54.0%	168
% of terminated (either abandoned or discontinued) courses of treatment (rolling 12 month period)	9.1%	10.0%	12
% of treatment starts where IOTN Aesthetic Component was less than 3.6 (rolling 12 month period)	23.7%	11.4%	41
% of completed treatments indicating that PAR score was taken (year to date)	87.9%	12.7%	116
Rate of removable appliances per 100 fixed appliances - proposed treatment (rolling 12 month period)	6.59	11.51	7
Rate of removable appliances per 100 fixed appliances - completed treatment (rolling 12 month period)	3.61	9.53	4
% of patients satisfied with the treatment they have received (rolling 12 month period)	91.3%	94.1%	42



**Dental Services** 

#### Vital Signs Orthodontic At a Glance Contract Report for 111111/1111 - March 2009 Name or company name 08/09 Contracted general activity (UDA) 0 0 Contract type name Carry forward general activity (UDA) Purpose of contract Orthodontic 08/09 Contracted orthodontic activity (UOA) 3,796 01/04/2006 -17 Contract start date Carry forward orthodontic activity (UOA) £243,548.00 Contract end date Baseline contract value ACCESS Contract National 24 month ratio of assessments to patient IDs 1.02 1.09



**Dental Services** 

### Vital Signs Orthodontic At a Glance Contract Report for 111111/1111 - March 2009

Name or company name

Contract type name

Purpose of contract Orthodontic

Contract start date 01/04/2006

Contract end date

08/09 Contracted general activity (UDA)	0
Carry forward general activity (UDA)	0
08/09 Contracted orthodontic activity (UOA)	3,796
Carry forward orthodontic activity (UOA)	-17
Baseline contract value	£243,548.00

#### **ACCESS**

24 month ratio of assessments to patient IDs

Contract National

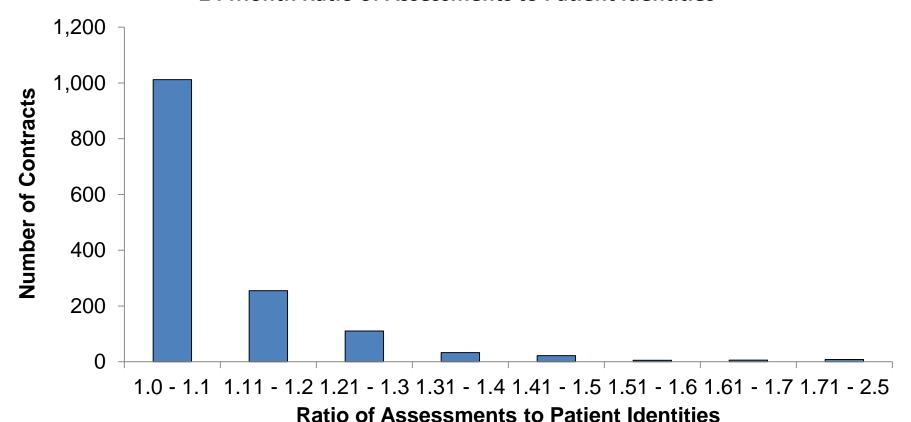
1.02

1.09

Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun QUALITY Quantity Contract National 34.7% 173 39.1% % of all assessments that were assess and fit appliances (rolling 12 month period) 23.0% 11.4% 102 % of all assessments that were assess and refuse (rolling 12 month period) % of all assessments that were assess and review (rolling 12 month period) 37.9% 54.0% 168 9.1% 10.0% 12 % of terminated (either abandoned or discontinued) courses of treatment (rolling 12 month period) % of treatment starts where IOTN Aesthetic Component was less than 3.6 (rolling 12 month period) 23.7% 11.4% 41 87.9% 12.7% 116 % of completed treatments indicating that PAR score was taken (year to date) 7 Rate of removable appliances per 100 fixed appliances - proposed treatment (rolling 12 month period) 6.59 11.51 Rate of removable appliances per 100 fixed appliances - completed treatment (rolling 12 month period) 3.61 9.53 91.3% 94.1% 42 % of patients satisfied with the treatment they have received (rolling 12 month period)

## Ratio of Assessments to Patient Identities (Contract level)





# Ortho Vital Signs 2015/16

% of all assessments that were assess and fit appliances (rolling 12 month period)	51.9
% of all assessments that were assess and refuse (rolling 12 month period)	12.9
% of all assessments that were assess and review (rolling 12 month period)	35.3
% of terminated courses where treatment was abandoned or discontinued (rolling 12 month period)	7.4

# Ortho Vital Signs 2015/16

% of completed treatments indicating that PAR score 58.1 was taken (year to date)

Rate of removable appliances per 100 fixed 5.87 appliances – proposed treatment (rolling 12 month period)

Rate of removable appliances per 100 fixed appliances – completed treatment (rolling 12 month period)

5.11

# Ortho Vital Signs 2015/16

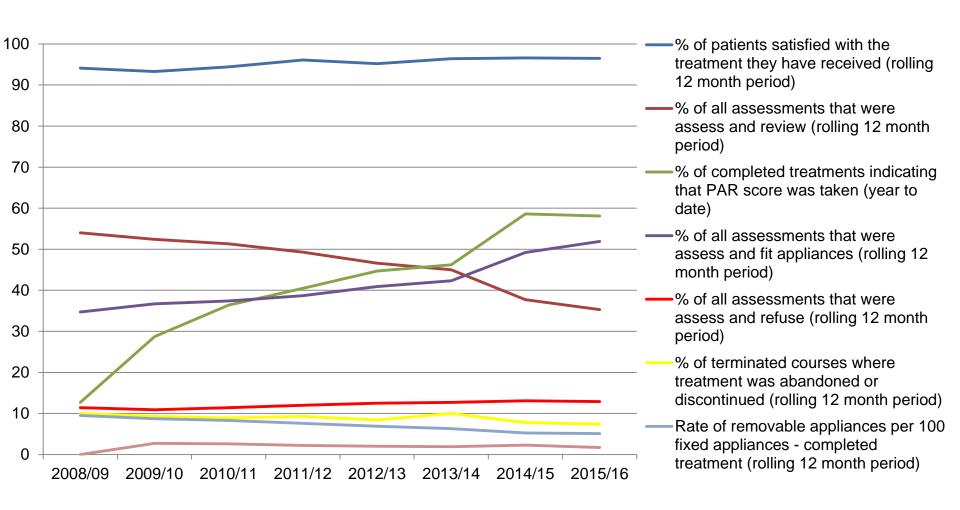
% of courses of treatment with removable appliances 2.2 only – proposed treatment (rolling 12 month period)

% of courses of treatment with removable appliances 1.7 only – completed treatment (rolling 12 month period)

% of patients satisfied with the treatment they have 96.5 received (rolling 12 month period)

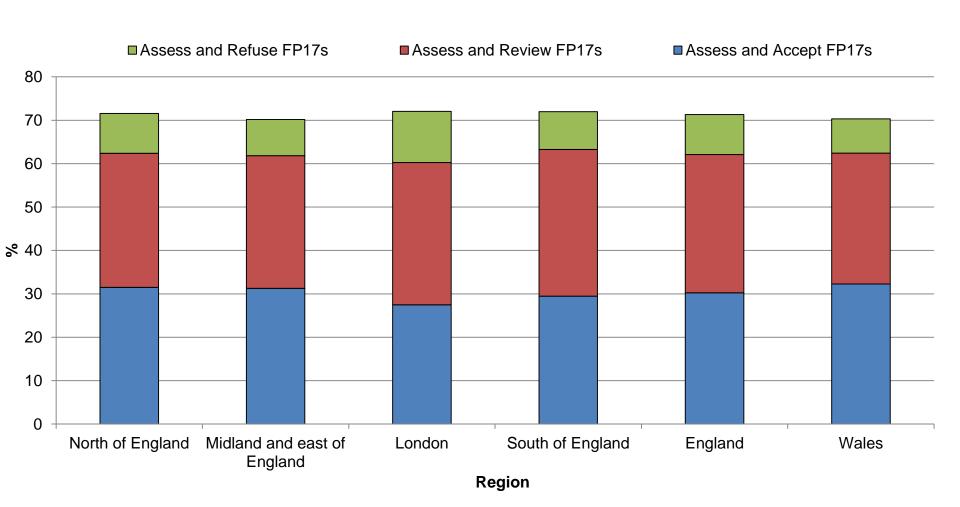


## Ortho Vital Signs Year End (2008/09 to 2015/16)



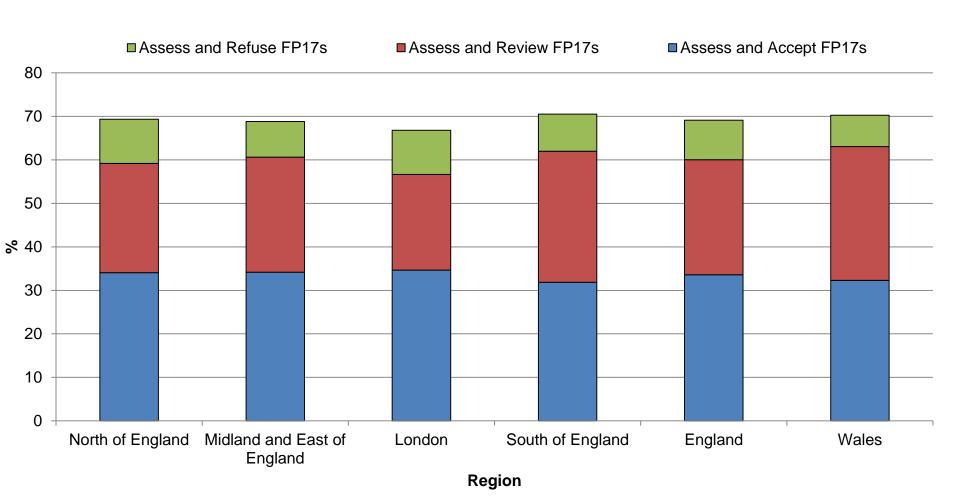


## Assessments as a proportion of total FP17Os by region - 2013/14



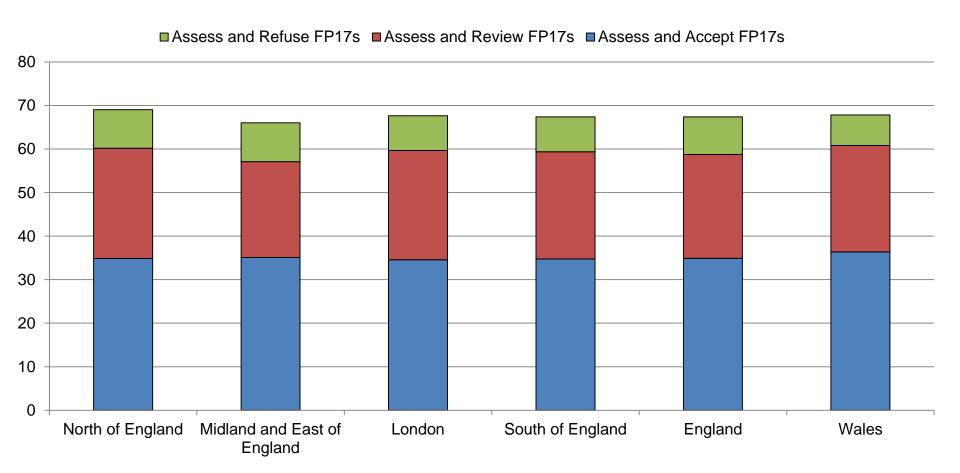


## Assessments as a proportion of total FP17Os by region - 2014/15





## Assessments as a proportion of total FP17Os by region – 2015/16



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# Dental Assurance Framework Orthodontic Reports

('DAF Ortho Reports')

## **Background**

- Purpose: To support a more standardised approach to contract performance management
- Not intended to supplant other commissioning guidance nor the role of routine contracting processes
- Multi-agency group involved in scoping of the framework
- A series of indicators chosen covering four categories:
   Delivery, Assessment, Treatment and Outcomes
- Designed as "Tier 1" analysis i.e. overarching and general in nature

## **DAF Orthodontic Reports**

- Reports available quarterly to Area Teams
- Contracts shown as "flags for attention" ...further assessment needed i.e. report is designed as a starting point
- Size element used to avoid highlighting smaller contracts simply because of their size
- Planned for providers to be able to see their results via the Dental Portal / 'Compass'
- 'Drill-down' data available to commissioners, investigating factors that relate to a contract's performance

## **DAF Ortho Report Indicators**

## **Delivery:**

% of Contracted UOA Delivered (Year to Date)

#### **Assessment:**

- % of assessments that are Assess and fit appliance
- % of assessments that are Assess and refuse
- % of assessments that are Assess and review
- % of assessments and review 9 years old or under

## **DAF Ortho Report Indicators**

### **Treatment:**

- Ratio of reported concluded to assess and fit
- % of concluded reported as using removable appliances only

### **Outcomes:**

- Ratio of UOAs per reported completed case
- % of contracts meeting their expected reporting of PAR scores
- % of concluded cases where treatment is reported as abandoned or discontinued

# NHS Business Services Authority

## Overall Rates (Compares AT rates with England)

Area compared to Englan	d (red worse performing, green better performing than national leve	⊇l)		
	Delivery	England	AT	
UOA Delivered	% of Contracted UOA Delivered (2012-13 Yr to Date)	18.0	14.8	
	Assessment	England	AT	
Assessments by category	% of assessments that are Assess and fit appliance	41.4	42.4	
Assessments by category	% of assessments that are Assess and refuse	12.7	12.6	
Assessments by category	% of assessments that are Assess and review	45.9	45.0	
Age at assessment	13.0	8.5		
	Treatment	England	AT	
Cases reported complete as a function assess and fit appliance	Ratio of reported <u>concluded</u> (completed, abandoned or discontinued) courses of treatment to reported assess and fit appliance.	0.9	0.7	
Type of appliance used	% of <u>concluded</u> * (completed, abandoned or ype of appliance discontinued) courses of treatment reported as			
	Outcomes	England	AT	
UOAs reported per completed case	Ratio of the number of UOAs reported per reported completed case (not including abandoned or discontinued cases)	28.0	34.8	
Reported PAR Scoring: actual versus expected	% of contracts <u>meeting</u> their expected reporting of PAR scores	63.9	65.8	
Abandoned or discontinued care	% of <u>concluded</u> (completed, abandoned or discontinued) courses of treatment where treatment is reported as abandoned or discontinued	8.8	9.0	



## **Summary**

"Priority" Contracts nominally identified by number of flags Stressed throughout policies and guidance that further assessment and triangulation of other information is required.

Priority?	Contract & Name or Company Name	Total Flags	Under-delivering UOA	% Assess and fit appliance	% Assess and refuse	% Assess and review	% assessments & review where patient is 9 years old or under	Ratio of <u>concluded</u> treatment to assess and fit	% of <u>concluded</u> * using removable appliances only.	Ratio of UOAs per <u>completed</u> case	Reported PAR Scoring: actual versus expected	% of <u>concluded</u> CoTs where treatment abandoned or discontinued
1	Contract 1	4	N	Υ	Υ	N	N	Υ	N	Υ	N	N
2	Contract 2	4	N	N	N	Υ	N	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	N
3	Contract 3	4	Υ	N	N	N	N	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	N
4	Contract 4	3	Υ	N	N	N	N	Υ	N	Υ	N	N
5	Contract 5	3	N	N	N	N	N	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	N



## **Contract Profile**

# Short Profile of each contract including:

- Years open
- Age Profile
- IOTN
- PAR scoring

#### Contract Data & Profile (QXX) Anon Area Team 12 months Jul 2012 to

Contract xxxxxxxx/xxxxx Name or Company Name Mr A Non	Contract 1		<b>⋖</b> Choose contract	from drop down to	change data below
Contract xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	LA Name	LA Anon		]	
Name or Company Name Mr A Non  Purpose of Contract Orthodontic  Contract Type PDS  Contract Sub Type Normal  Contract Start Date 01/04/2006  Contract End Date none	PCO Code	5XX			
Purpose of Contract         Orthodontic           Contract Type         PDS           Contract Sub Type         Normal           Contract Start Date         01/04/2006           Contract End Date         none	Contract	xxxxxxx/xxxxx			
Contract Type         PDS           Contract Sub Type         Normal           Contract Start Date         01/04/2006           Contract End Date         none	Name or Company Name	Mr A Non			
Contract Sub Type         Normal           Contract Start Date         01/04/2006           Contract End Date         none	Purpose of Contract	Orthodontic			
Contract Start Date         01/04/2006           Contract End Date         none	Contract Type	PDS			
Contract End Date none	Contract Sub Type	Normal			
	Contract Start Date	01/04/2006			
Years Contract Open 7.2 Year To Date	Contract End Date	none			
	Years Contract Open	7.2			Year To Date
Contracted UOA 21,746 UOA Scheduled	Contracted UOA	21,746			UOA Scheduled
Carry Forward UOA 0 Adjusted Scheduled	Carry Forward UOA	0			Adjusted Scheduled

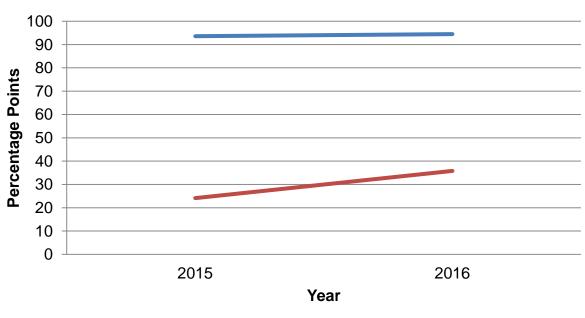
Year To Date			
UOA Scheduled		7,453	
Adjusted Scheduled UOA		7,453	
Delivery Level	Risk of Early Delivery		

Contract compared to England; red worse performing, green better performing than national level (see Overall Rates tables for description)

ndicator	Measure	Contract	Flagged?	England	AT
Delivery	% of Contracted UOA Delivered (PY to Date)	34.3	N	18.0	14.8
	% of assessments that are Assess and fit appliance	31.3	Υ	41.4	42.4
	% of assessments that are Assess and refuse	20.7	Υ	12.7	12.6
Assessment	% of assessments that are Assess and review	48.1	N	45.9	45.0
	% of assess and review where patient is 9 years old or under	5.2	N	13.0	8.5
Treatment	Ratio of concluded CoT to reported assess and fit appliance	0.7	Υ	0.9	0.7
	% of concluded CoT reported as using removable appliances only.	0.6	N	2.0	2.6
Outcomes	Ratio of UOAs reported per reported completed case	36.0	Υ	28.0	34.8
	Reported PAR Scoring: actual versus expected	360(95.7)	N	n/a	n/a
	% of concluded CoT reported as abandoned or discontinued	9.4	N	8.8	9.0
	Total Flags	4		•	•



Delivery		2015 %	2016 %	Difference
UOA	Overall % of Contracted UOA Delivered (Year to Date)	93.6	94.5	0.9
Delivered	Flagged Total % of Contracted UOA Delivered (Year to Date)	24.1	35.8	11.7

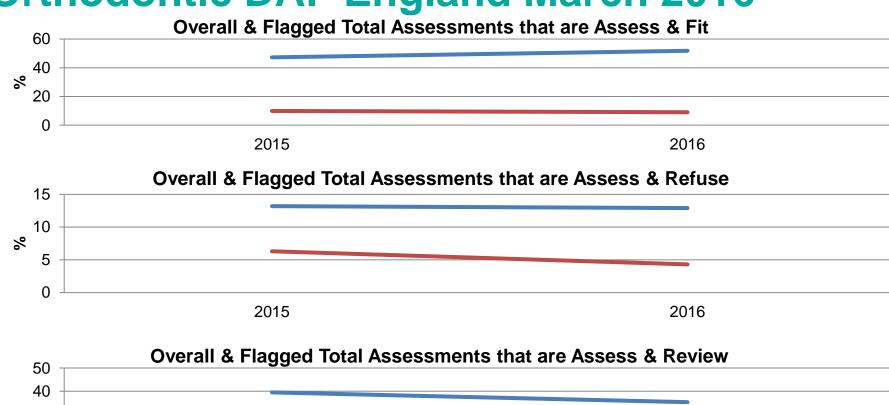


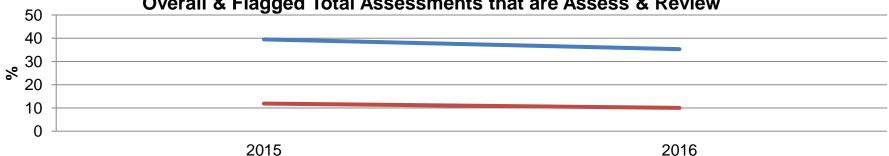
—Overall % of Contracted UOA Delivered (Year to Date)

—Flagged Total % of Contracted UOA Delivered (Year to Date)

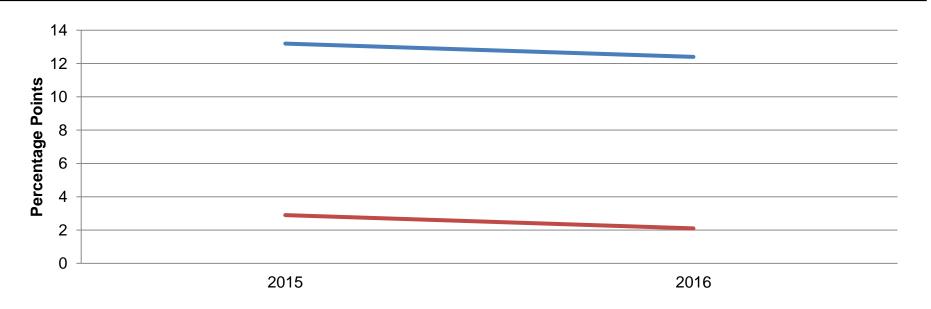


Assessment		2015 %	2016 %	Difference
Assessments by category	Overall % of assessments that are Assess and fit appliance	47.3	51.8	4.5
	Flagged Total % of assessments that are Assess and fit appliance	9.9	9.0	-0.9
Assessments by category	Overall % of assessments that are Assess and refuse	13.2	12.9	-0.3
	Flagged Total % of assessments that are Assess and refuse	6.3	4.3	-2.0
Assessments by category	Overall % of assessments that are Assess and review	39.5	35.3	-4.2
	Flagged Total % of assessments that are Assess and review	11.9	10.0	-1.9





Assessment		2015 %	2016 %	Difference
Age at assessment	Overall % of reported assessments and review where patient is 9 years old or under	13.2	12.4	-0.8
	Flagged Total % of reported assessments and review where patient is 9 years old or under	2.9	2.1	-0.8

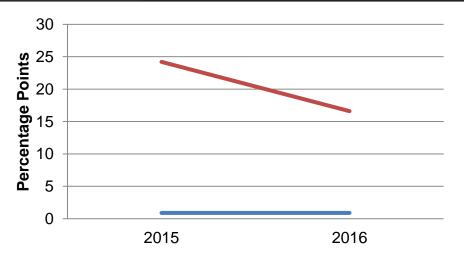


Overall % of reported assessments and review where patient is 9 years old or under

-Flagged Total % of reported assessments and review where patient is 9 years old or under



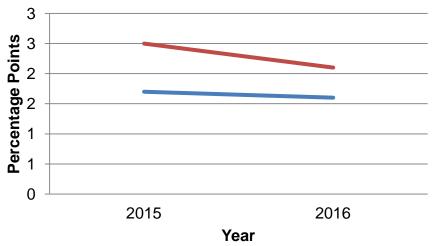
Treatment		2015 %	2016 %	Difference
Cases reported complete as a function assess and fit appliance	Overall ratio of reported <u>concluded</u> (completed, abandoned or discontinued) courses of treatment to reported assess and fit appliance.	0.9	0.9	0.0
	Flagged Total ratio of reported <u>concluded</u> (completed, abandoned or discontinued) courses of treatment to reported assess and fit appliance.	24.2	16.6	-7.6



- Overall Ratio of reported concluded (completed, abandoned or discontinued) courses of treatment to reported assess and fit appliance.
- Flagged Total ratio of reported concluded (completed, abandoned or discontinued) courses of treatment to reported assess and fit appliance.



Treatment	<u>t</u>	2015 %	2016 %	Difference
Type of appliance used	Overall % of <u>concluded</u> * (completed, abandoned or discontinued) courses of treatment reported as using removable appliances only. * currently only using completed	1.7	1.6	-0.1
	Flagged Total % of concluded* (completed, abandoned or discontinued) courses of treatment reported as using removable appliances only. * currently only using completed	2.5	2.1	-0.4

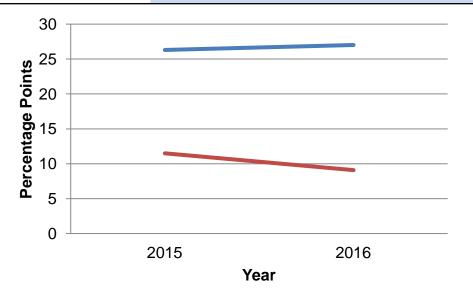


 Overall % of concluded\* (completed, abandoned or discontinued) courses of treatment reported as using removable appliances only. \* currently only using completed

Flagged Total % of concluded\* (completed, abandoned or discontinued) courses of treatment reported as using removable appliances only.



Outcomes		2015 %	2016 %	Difference
UOAs reported	Overall ratio of the number of UOAs reported per reported <u>completed</u> case (not including abandoned or discontinued cases)	26.3	27.0	0.7
per completed case	Flagged Total ratio of the number of UOAs reported per reported <u>completed</u> case (not including abandoned or discontinued cases)	11.5	9.1	-2.4



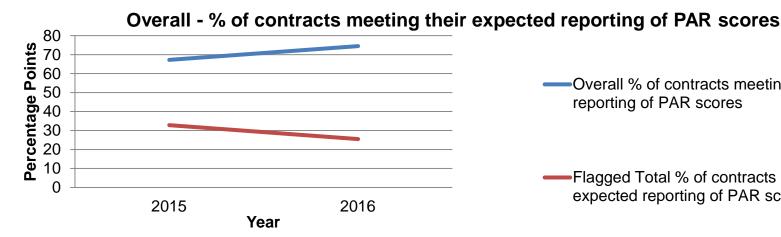
 Overall Ratio of the number of UOAs reported per reported completed case (not including abandoned or discontinued cases)

 Flagged Total ratio of the number of UOAs reported per reported completed case (not including abandoned or discontinued cases)



Outcomes		2015 %	2016 %	Difference
Reported PAR	% of contracts meeting their expected reporting of PAR scores	67.2	74.5	7.3
Scoring: actual versus expected	% of contracts <u>not meeting</u> their expected reporting of PAR scores	32.8	25.5	-7.3
Abandoned or discontinued	% of <u>concluded</u> (completed, abandoned or discontinued) courses of treatment where treatment is reported as abandoned or discontinued	7.7	7.3	-0.4
care	% of <u>concluded</u> (completed, abandoned or discontinued) courses of treatment where treatment is reported as abandoned or discontinued	2.3	2.7	0.4

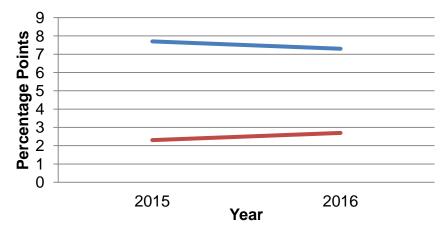




Overall % of contracts meeting their expected reporting of PAR scores

Flagged Total % of contracts not meeting their expected reporting of PAR scores

#### Overall - % of terminated courses where treatment was abandoned or discontinued



- Overall % of concluded (completed, abandoned) or discontinued) courses of treatment where treatment is reported as abandoned or discontinued
  - Flagged Total % of concluded (completed, abandoned or discontinued) courses of treatment where treatment is reported as abandoned or discontinued

### **Contract Monitoring Update**

- Data Collection
   (FP 17 O / Patient Questionnaires)
- Vital Signs Reports
- Dental Assurance Framework Reports
- Transitional Commissioning Guidance Indicators
- 2015/16 activity
- Clinical Monitoring and Reporting



Quality and Value Audit Framework

There are a total of five indicators, each contributing to a maximum of 20% of the total score. NHSDS is only able to provide information for indicators 1, 2 and 4.

Indicat	tor	Area	Indicator detail
1		Value for Money	Current Unit of Orthodontic Activity (UOA) value
2		Efficiency	Case assessments versus case starts
3		Outcome	Peer Assessment Rating
4		Outcome	Completion of cases started
5		Patient Experience	Referral to treatment within 18 weeks*



Each indicator was given a rating as follows:

Rating	%
'Excellent' (or 'Best practice')	20
'Good'	15
'Acceptable'	10
'Unacceptable'	0



#### Recommended action:

Overall rating %	Action
90% +	Extend contract by 3 years (rolling)
70%-85%	Extend contract by 2 years (with 90% target)
50%-65%	One year to improve to 70% +
<50%	6 months to improve to 70% +

Quality and Value Audit Framework

There are a total of five indicators, each contributing to a maximum of 20% of the total score. NHSDS is only able to provide information for indicators 1, 2 and 4.

Indicator Area	Indicator detail		
1Value for Money	Current Unit of Orthodontic Activity (UOA) value		
2 Efficiency	Case assessments versus case starts		
3Outcome	Peer Assessment Rating		
4Outcome	Completion of cases started		
5 Patient Experience Referral to treatment within 18 weeks			

Indicator 2 Efficiency - Ratio of case assessments (assess and accept/review/refuse) to case starts **2013** – **2014 Year** 

Percentage of contracts in each rating category by purpose of contract (base 1,086 contracts with 10 or more case assessments)

Rating	General	Mixed	Orthodontic	Total
20% (1 to 1.4:1)	5.	9 14.9	10.1	11.6
15% (1.5 to 1.9:1)	16.	2 20.7	21.5	20.9
10% (2 to 3.9:1)	29.	4 33.0	52.2	44.0
0% (> or = 4:1)	48.	5 31.4	16.1	23.6
Total	100.	0 100.0	100.0	100.0



Indicator 2 Efficiency - Ratio of case assessments (assess and accept/review/refuse) to case starts **2014 – 2015 Year** 

Percentage of contracts in each rating category by purpose of contract (base 882 contracts with 10 or more case assessments)

Rating	General	Mixed	Orthodontic <sup>*</sup>	Total
20% (1.0 to 1.4:1)	41.0	33.7	21.6	26.4
15% (1.5 to 1.9:1)	17.9	21.5	29.5	26.4
10% (2.0 to 3.9:1)	35.9	37.8	45.2	42.4
0% (> or = 4.0:1)	5.1	6.9	3.6	4.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0



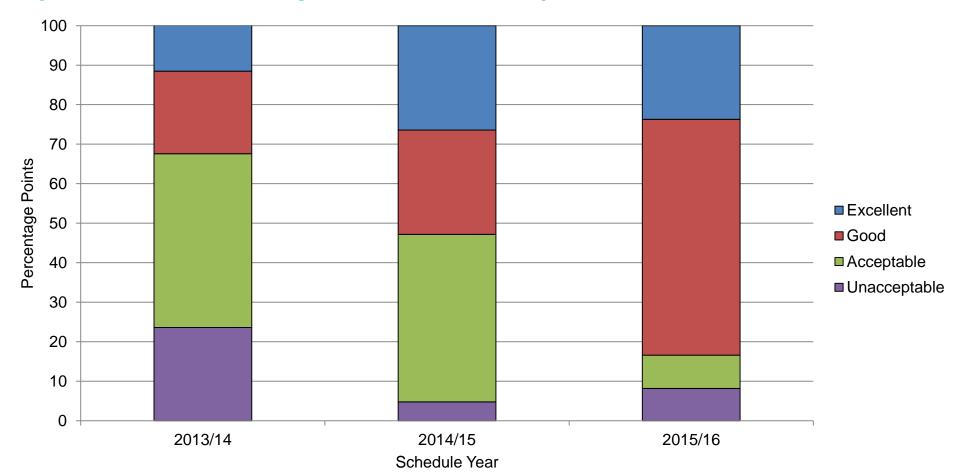
Indicator 2 Efficiency - Ratio of case assessments (assess and accept/review/refuse) to case starts 2015 – 2016 Year

Percentage of contracts in each rating category by purpose of contract (base 701 contracts with 10 or more case assessments)

Rating	General	Mixed	Orthodontic	Total
20% (1.0 to 1.4:1)	17.	5 23.3	23.5	23
15% (1.5 to 1.9:1)	30	0 55.2	64.6	58.3
10% (2.0 to 3.9:1)	17.	5 7.8	9.3	9.2
0% (> or = 4.0:1)	35	0 137.	2.6	9.5
Total	100	0 100.0	100.0	100.0



## Indicator 2: 'Efficiency' - Ratio of case assessments (assess and accept/review/refuse) to case starts





**Quality and Value Audit Framework** 

There are a total of five indicators, each contributing to a maximum of 20% of the total score. NHSDS is only able to provide information for indicators 1, 2 and 4.

Indicator	Area	Indicator detail
1	Value for Money	Current Unit of Orthodontic Activity (UOA) value
2	Efficiency	Case assessments versus case starts
3	Outcome	Peer Assessment Rating
4	Outcome	Completion of cases started
5	Patient Experience	Referral to treatment within 18 weeks



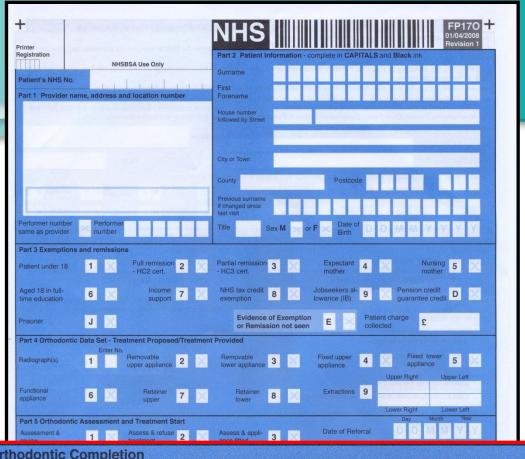
Indicator 4 Outcomes – Cases that are completed within three years following a treatment start (based on those treatments started in the rolling 12 month period to March 2011)

Percentage of contracts in each rating category by purpose of contract (base 1,076 contracts with 10 or more case starts)

Rating	General	Mixed	(	Ortho	Total
Excellent (>75%)	,	18.3	41.9	49.4	44.8
Good (70 - 74%)		11.0	10.9	8.4	9.4
Acceptable (60 - 69%)		11.0	12.8	13.8	13.3
Unacceptable (<60%)	Ę	59.8	34.3	28.4	32.6
Total	1(	0.00	100.0	100.0	100.0

# Data Analysis: FP170 Reported Completions

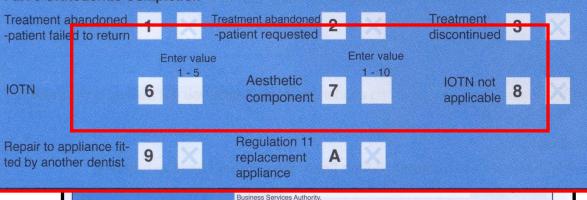
It is a statutory requirement to inform the NHSBSA within two months of completion / termination of treatment.



## **Business Services Authority**

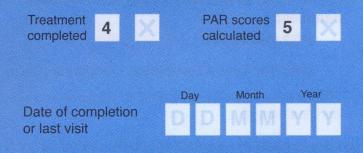
#### **Part 6 Orthodontic Completion**

reatment that the patient is willing to



Date

Signature



# Data Analysis: FP170 Reported Completions 2011/12

Orthodontic case starts: 193,418

Reported completions: 141,591 (73.2%)

'Matched' completions 07/08: 68.9%

# Data Analysis: FP170 Reported completions 2012/13

Orthodontic case starts: 209,072

Reported completions: 162,370 (77.7%)



# Data Analysis: FP170 Reported completions 2013/14

Orthodontic case starts: 201,977

Reported completions: 165,827 (82.1%)



# Data Analysis: FP170 Reported completions 2014/15

Orthodontic case starts: 203,152

Reported completions: 163,561 (80.5%)

# Data Analysis: FP170 Reported completions 2015/16

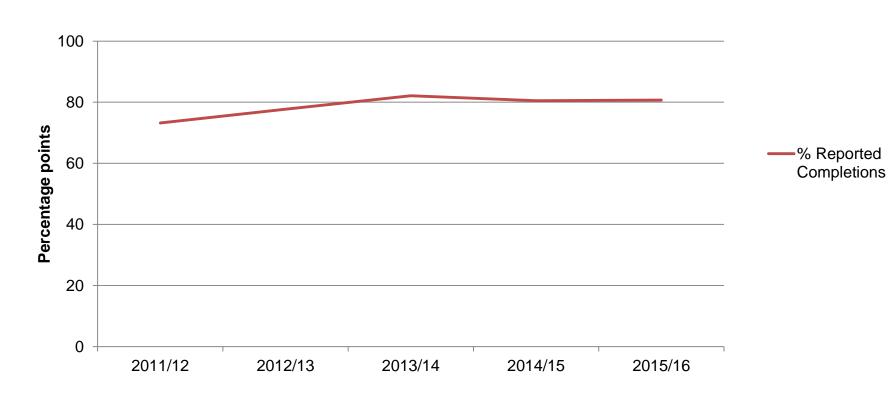
Orthodontic case starts: 205,688

Reported completions: 166,327 (80.9%)



# Data Analysis: FP170 Reported completions trend

#### **Reported Completions**



### A longitudinal analysis of orthodontic treatments

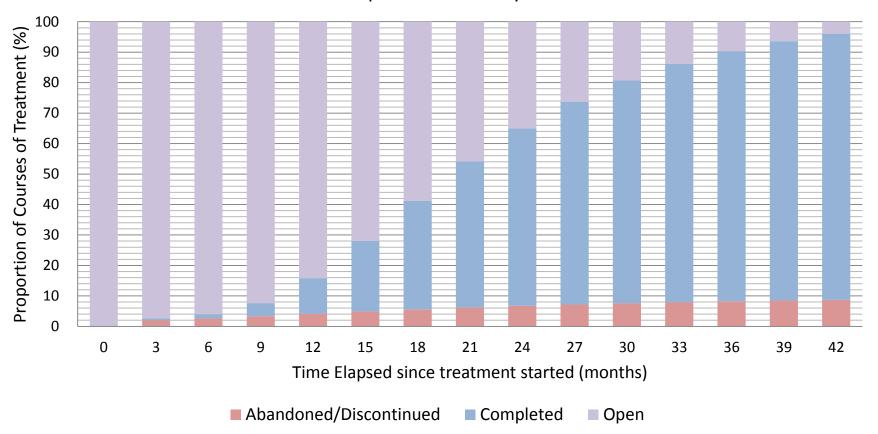
 An analysis was undertaken of orthodontic courses of treatment started in 2010, covering England & Wales, to assess how, when and if the courses of treatment were completed over a five year period.



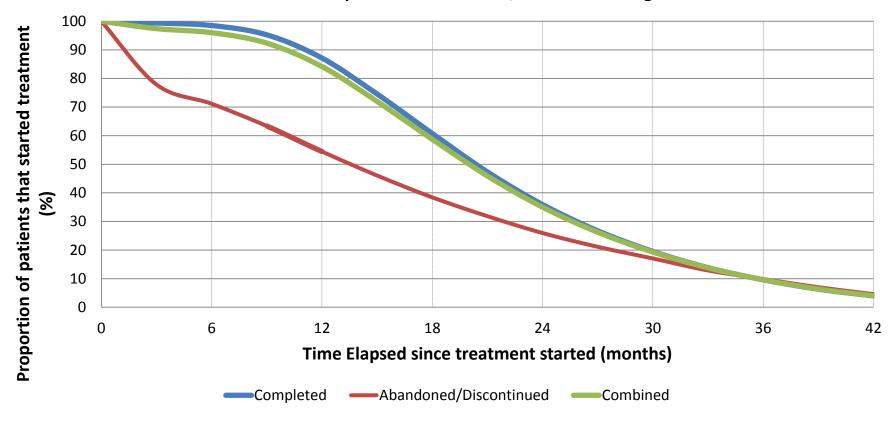
Table 1: Summary of patient cohort for 2010 (not rounded) outcomes based on data available at January 2015

Treatment Outcome	FP17Os	Sub-total	Total	Percentage of Total (%)	Percentage of Sub-total (%)
Treatment abandoned	9,700			5	6
Treatment completed	144,472			72	91
Treatment discontinued	4,936			2	3
		159,108			100
Unknown outcome	<mark>41,300</mark>			<mark>21</mark>	
Second assess and appliance fitted	683			0	
		41,983			
Total			201,091	100	
Assess and appliance fitted			201,091		

#### Orthodontic Treatment pattern of activity for known outcomes



### Survival Rate Analysis - Proportion of patients continuing with orthodontic treatment for known outcomes - completed vs abandoned/discontinued - aged 11 - 17



### A longitudinal analysis of reported completions

 Survival analysis, tracking patients that continue with the course of treatment shows that the rate of treatments abandoned/discontinued decreased exponentially over time. Using combined information from the two sets of patients shows that only 84 per cent of patients continue with treatment beyond 12 months, this falls to 59 per cent at 18 months and 35 per cent at 24 months.

### A longitudinal analysis of reported completions

- The median life-time (period for survival rate to fall to 50 per cent for reported completions) was 12 15 months for abandoned/discontinued cases, compared with 18 24 months for completed cases.
- The overall averages for patients aged 11 17 that subsequently abandoned/discontinued their treatment was 13 - 14 months and for patients that completed their treatment it was 20 - 21 months.

### A longitudinal analysis of reported completions

- Around 20,000 cases started in 2010 were submitted as "Treatment completed" within 12 months.
- Investigation of the treatment items proposed at the start of very short lived "completed" cases revealed that no fixed appliance was proposed in over half of the courses of treatment that lasted less than six months.



#### Range of treatment items proposed at start of completed courses of treatment

Table 6: Range of treatment items proposed at start of completed courses of treatment

	Pr					
Duration	No Clinical Data	Removable Appliance	Fixed Appliance	Functional Appliance	Retainer	Number of Patients (000's)
0 – 6 months	9.9	43.2	48.6	5.1	44.8	4
6 – 12 months	7.3	9.7	84.4	3.8	77.0	17
12 – 24 months	6.2	10.0	90.7	8.8	83.2	72
Over 24 months	7.1	19.6	88.0	17.8	81.9	51

### A longitudinal analysis of reported completions

- Males were less likely than females to complete treatment
- 12 and 13 year olds had the highest chance of completion, 14 year olds were marginally better than 11 year olds and chances of completion gradually diminish with age above 14.
- Prospects for completion were improved where a definite need (based on IOTN DHC score and/or Aesthetic Component score) was established.

### A longitudinal analysis of reported completions

 Contracts that failed to provide termination FP17Os also failed to achieve as many completions as expected (based on the outcome FP17Os they had submitted). There were 29 outlier contracts highlighted from the 2010 dataset.

### **Contract Monitoring Update**

- Data Collection
   (FP 17 O / Patient Questionnaires)
- Vital Signs Reports
- Dental Assurance Framework Reports
- Transitional Commissioning Guidance Indicators
- 2015/16 activity
- Clinical Monitoring and Reporting

39.3

30.9

12.1

8.3

5.6

2.4

1.5

100.0

23,956

18,785

7,345

5,043

3,384

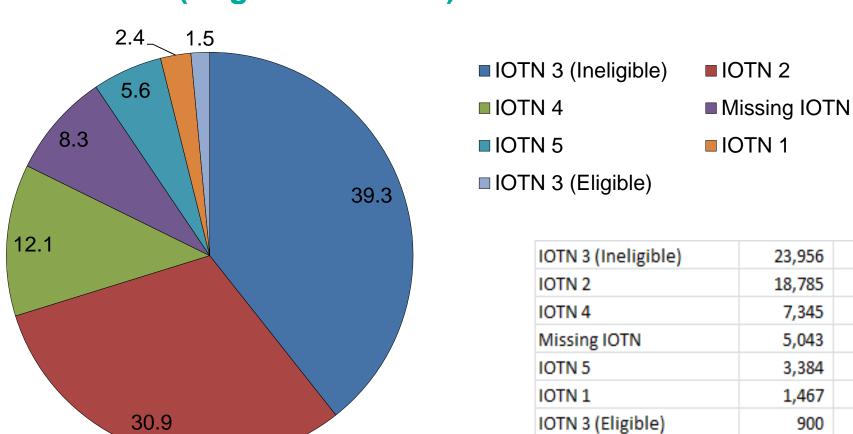
1,467

Assess and Refuse FP17s

900

60,880

### Reported IOTN scores for Assess and Refuse cases **2013-2014 (England & Wales)**



21,363

16,340

6,847

4,792

3,405

1,280

Assess and Refuse FP17s

833

54,860

38.9

29.8

12.5

8.7

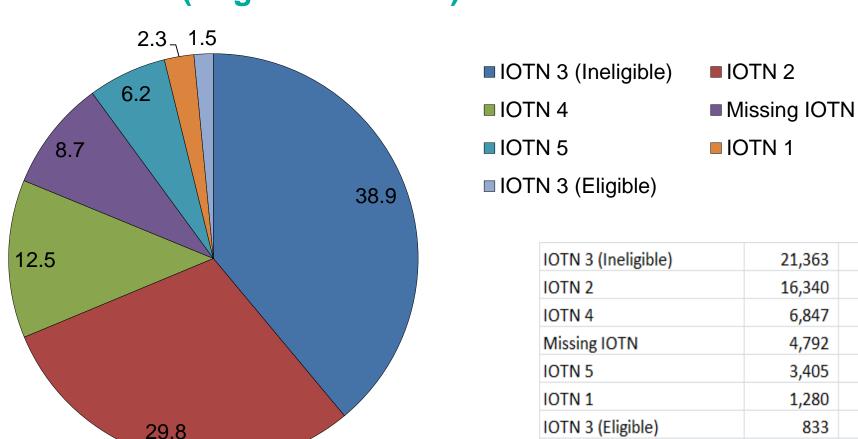
6.2

2.3

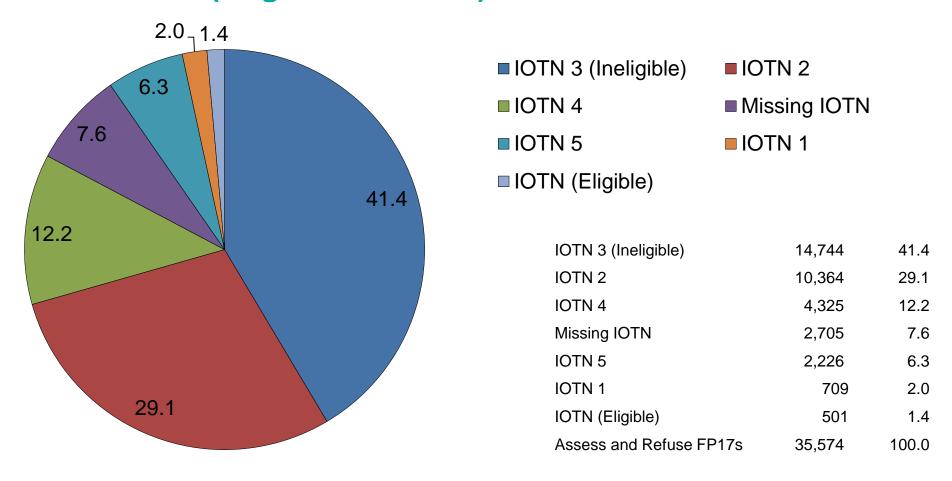
1.5

100.0

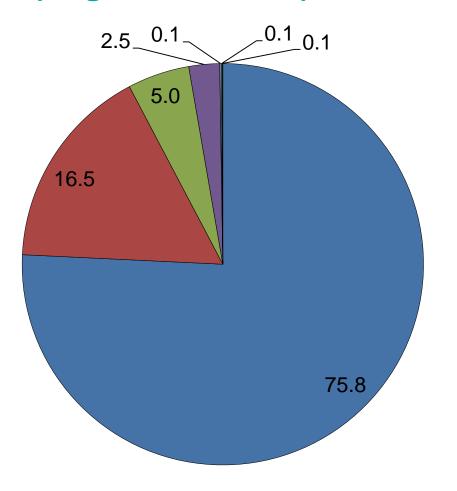
### Reported IOTN scores for Assess and Refuse cases **2014-2015 (England & Wales)**



### Reported IOTN scores for Assess and Refuse cases 2015-2016\* (England & Wales)



## Reported IOTN scores for Case Starts 2013-2014 (England & Wales)



■ IOTN 4 ■ IOTN 5

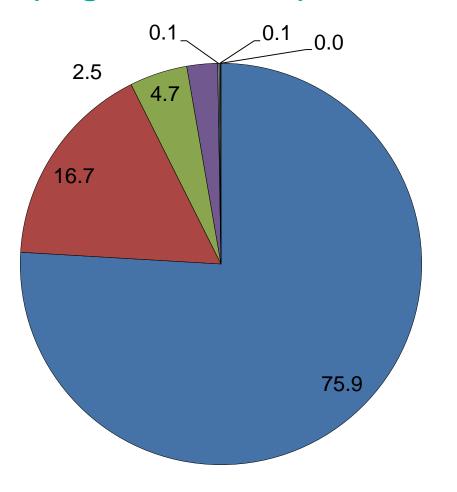
■ IOTN 3 (Eligible) ■ Missing IOTN

■ IOTN 3 (Ineligible) ■ IOTN 2

■ IOTN 1

IOTN 4	153,011	75.8
IOTN 5	33,399	16.5
IOTN 3 (Eligible)	10,063	5.0
Missing IOTN	4,997	2.5
IOTN 3 (Ineligible)	251	0.1
IOTN 2	148	0.1
IOTN 1	108	0.1
Assess and Accept FP17s	201,977	100.0

## Reported IOTN scores for Case Starts 2014-2015 (England & Wales)



■ IOTN 4 ■ IOTN 5

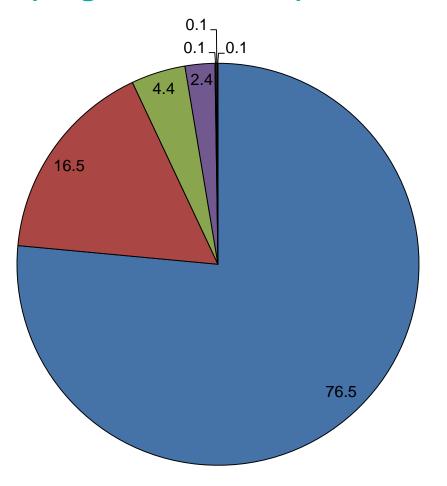
■ IOTN 3 (Eligible) ■ Missing IOTN

■ IOTN 3 (Ineligible) ■ IOTN 2

■ IOTN 1

154,067	75.9
33,850	16.7
9,447	4.7
4,997	2.5
248	0.1
209	0.1
86	0.0
202,970	100.0
	33,850 9,447 4,997 248 209 86

## Reported IOTN scores for Case Starts 2015-2016 (England & Wales)



■IOTN 4 ■IOTN 5

■ IOTN 3 (Eligible) ■ Missing IOTN

■ IOTN 3 (Ineligible) ■ IOTN 2

■IOTN 1

IOTN 4	154,576	76.5
IOTN 5	33,382	16.5
IOTN 3 (Eligible)	8,825	4.4
Missing IOTN	4,838	2.4
IOTN 3 (Ineligible)	187	0.1
IOTN 2	198	0.1
IOTN 1	103	0.1
Assess and Accept FP17s	202,154	100.0

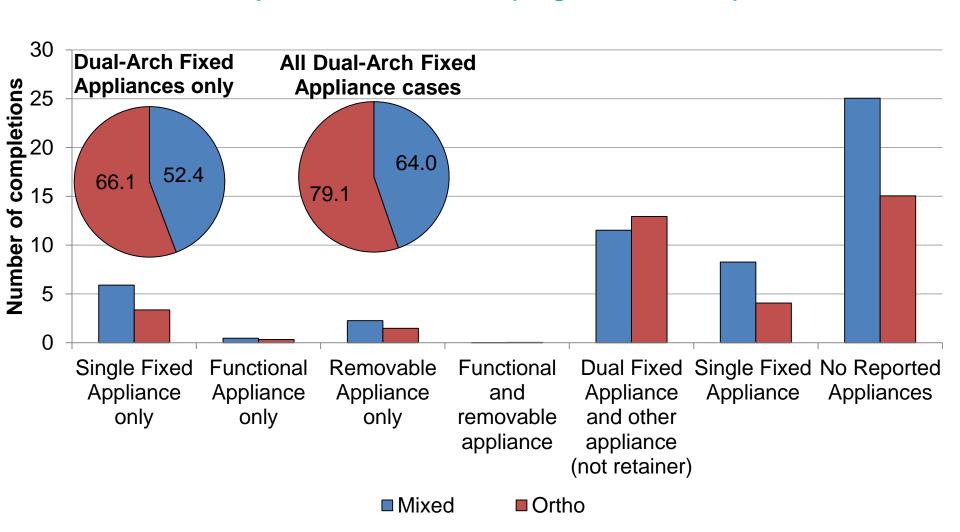
# ORTHODONTIC TREATMENT PROTOCOL Commissioning Specialist Dental Services DH Gateway Reference 5865

Treatment will normally be completed with fixed orthodontic appliances in both arches.

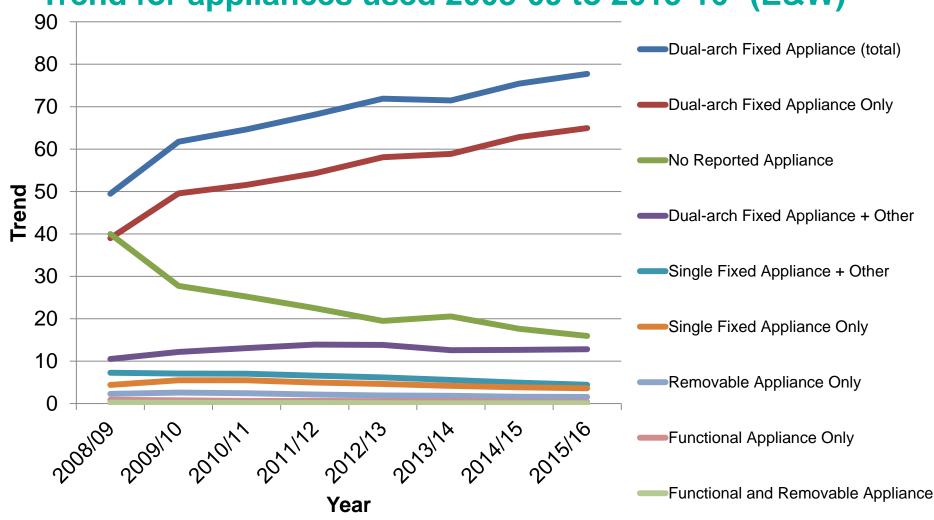
Treatment of a single arch should only be undertaken where this would be sufficient to achieve the requisite quality of outcome.



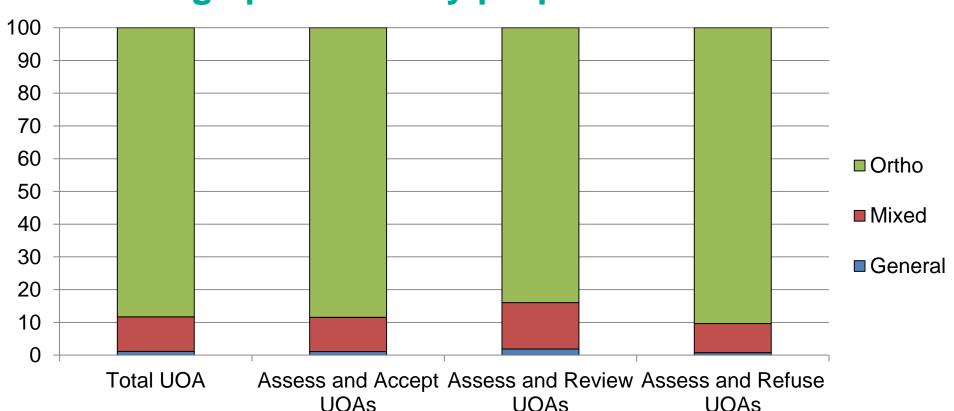
#### **Orthodontic Completions 2015/2016\* (England & Wales)**



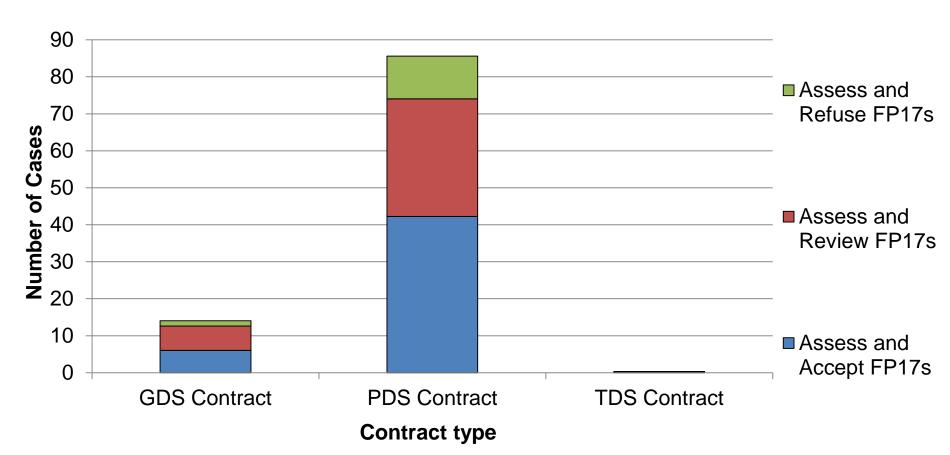
#### Trend for appliances used 2008-09 to 2015-16\* (E&W)



# Orthodontic Activity 2014/2015 (England and Wales) Percentage provision by purpose of contract



## Orthodontic Cases by Contract Type 2014-2015 (England & Wales)





# Orthodontic Activity 2013/2014 (England and Wales)

		Assess and	Assess and	Assess and
Purpose of Contract	Total UOA	Accept UOAs	Review UOAs	Refuse UOAs
General	54,043	3 49,155	4,255	575
General and Orthodontic	479,940	449,808	25,084	4,675
Orthodontic	3,912,254	3,673,280	182,513	55,637
Total	4,446,237	4,172,243	211,852	60,887

Assess and Accept UOAs: 93.8%

Assess and Review UOAs: 4.8%

Assess and Refuse UOAs: 1.4%



# Orthodontic Activity 2014/2015 (England and Wales)

Purpose of Contract	Total UOA	Assess and Accept UOAs		Assess and Refuse UOAs
General	49,688	46,266	2,975	405
General and Orthodontic	467,151	439,021	22,899	4,845
Orthodontic	3,899,257	3,713,822	135,627	49,257
Total	4,416,096	4,199,109	161,501	54,507

Assess and Accept UOAs: 95.1%

Assess and Review UOAs: 3.7%

Assess and Refuse UOAs: 1.2%



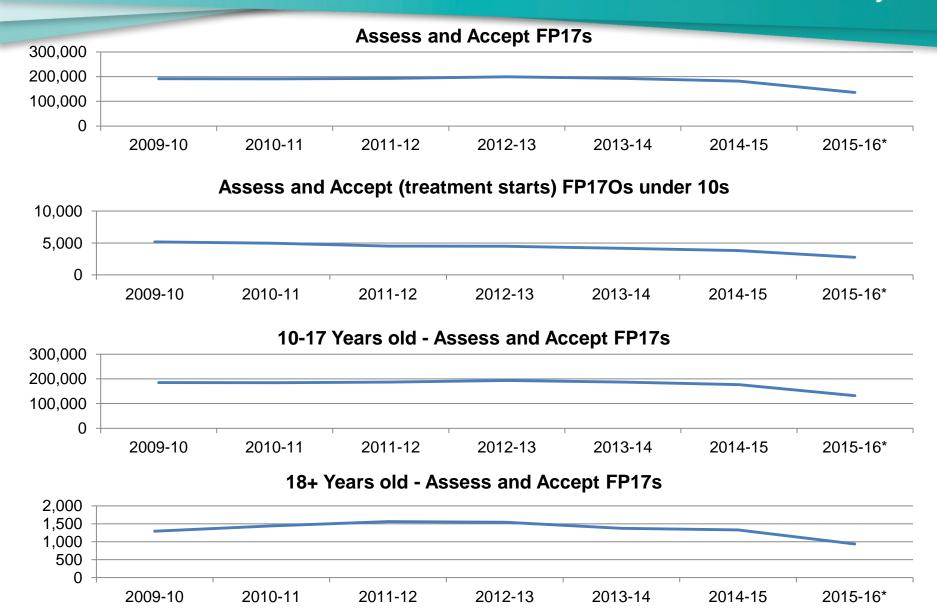
# Orthodontic Activity 2015/2016\* (England and Wales)

Purpose of Contract	Total UOA	Assess and Accept UOAs		Assess and Refuse UOAs
General	30,303	3 28,325	1,700	265
General and Orthodontic	322,666	306,782	12,380	3,318
Orthodontic	2,733,257	2,618,629	82,392	31,927
Total	3,086,225	2,953,736	96,472	35,510

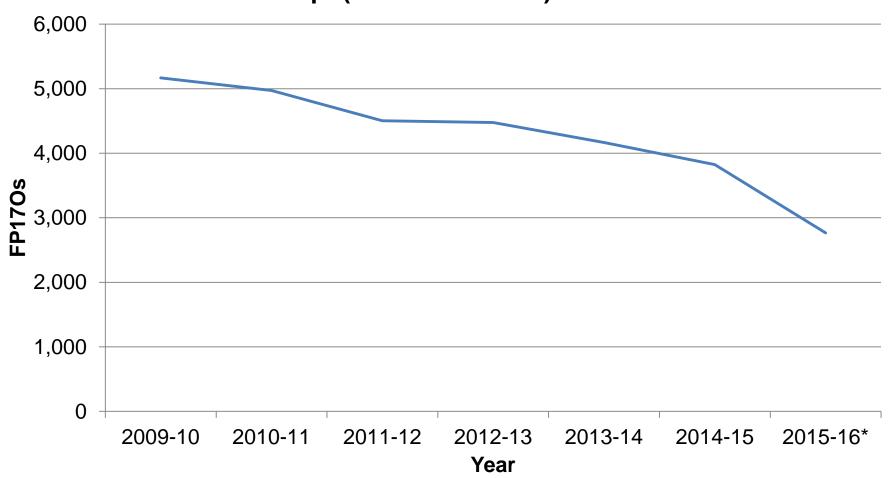
Assess and Accept UOAs: 95.7%

Assess and Review UOAs: 3.1%

Assess and Refuse UOAs: 1.2%



#### Assess and Accept (treatment starts) FP170s under 10s



#### **Contract Monitoring Update**

- Data Collection
   (FP 17 O / Patient Questionnaires)
- Vital Signs Reports
- Dental Assurance Framework Reports
- Transitional Commissioning Guidance Indicators
- 2015/16 activity
- Clinical Monitoring and Reporting

#### **Clinical Monitoring and Reporting**

- Five completed cases per Performer chosen by the NHSBSA
- 450 Performers per annum
- 3-year rolling programme

#### **Clinical Monitoring and Reporting**

- Full records requested including pre- and post-treatment study models, radiographs and photographs
- Since 1<sup>st</sup> January 2014 providers have been requested to submit 3D digital study models rather than plaster duplicates
- Details are included in the request letter and available on the NHSBSA website

#### Production of 3D digital study models from plaster originals

#### Requirements for orthodontic contract holders and image suppliers

Where original plaster models are being sent to a laboratory for scanning the contract holder and image supplier must ensure that:

- The original plaster models are in good condition (showing all erupted teeth with no voids, chips, breakages or other deficiencies) with good extension into the sulci.
- The original plaster models are accurately trimmed and clearly marked to verify the occlusion.
- The 3D digital images are produced in STL file format. An individual file needs to be provided for each of the upper and lower arches. The orientation of each file should be such that when opened together the models are presented in the correct occlusion.
- . The image files should be a maximum of 12 mb each in size.
- The images should be placed onto a password protected CD or USB within two separate folders for each patient marked 'Pre- treatment' and 'Post-treatment' respectively. Inside each of the two folders should be three images of the dentition mandibular, maxillary and in occlusion, i.e. six in total for each patient.
- The 3D digital images should be carefully checked by the performer, to verify that
  they accurately represent the patient's dentition and occlusion, before being sent to
  the NHSBSA.
- The original plaster models should be retained until the NHSBSA reporting process has fully concluded.

#### **Clinical Monitoring and Reporting**

 Performers are requested to complete an Orthodontic Case Assessment proforma (rather than forwarding actual written patient records) provided by ...

Orthodontic Case Assessment PLEASE COMPLETE ALL SECTIONS IN BLACK INK Provider's Name, Address and Location Number	;
Performer Name: Performer Number:	
Patient's Details (In CAPITALS)	
First name: Surname:	
Age of patient at start of treatment:	
Pre-treatment IOTN score: DHC grade (1 to 5) DHC qualifier (a to x) AC grade (1 to 10)	
Assessment	
Extra-oral	
Skeletal classification Class I Class II Class III	
FM angle High Average Low	
Transverse asymmetry? Yes No TMJ symptoms / click? Yes No	
Lips: Competent? Yes No Digit sucking habit? Yes No	
Intra-o rai	
Teeth present: / Teeth absent:/	
Oral hyglene: Good Average Poor Erosion / decalcification evident? Yes No	
Carles evident:/ Teeth of doubtful prognosis:/	
Occlusion	
Incisor relations http: Class I Class II/1 Class II/2 Class III Class III	
Overjet mm Edge to edge Reverse mm	
Overbite Increased Average Decreased Complete Incomplete Anterior open bite (m m)	
Centre lines/ (show shift by arrows) Anterior cross-bites:/	
Buccal occlusion: Right: Class I Class II: ¼ unit  ¼ unit  ¼ unit  unit  Class III	
Left: Class II Class II: ¼ unit	
Posterior cross-bites:/ Associated mandibular displacement (mm): Right Left Anterior	
Radlographs:	
Number obtained: Panoramic Lateral cephalometric Intra-oral	
Teeth absent:/ Pathology evident: Yes No Details	
Cephalometric analysis: SNA* SNB* MMPA* UI-MXP* LI-MdP* LI-APq mm	

### NHS Business Services Authority

Treatment			
Was an FP17 DC O given to the patient? Ye	s (please attach a copy	) No 🗆	
Alms of Treatment: (Please tick the appropr	late boxes)		
Relief of crowding Maxillary arch-expans	ion Alignment D Level	ling Arch-co-ordination Space closure	
Correction of incisor relationship Co	prrection of buccal segment	occlusion: antero-posterioriy 🔲 laterally 🔲	
Extractions:/	-		
Appliances Provided:			
Type of appliance	Date fitted	Date withdrawn / removed	
Upper removable appliance			
Lower removable appliance			
Functional appliance			
Upper fixed appliance			
Lower fixed appliance			
Fixed expansion device			
Intra-o ra I an chor ag e			
Extra-oral anchorage			
Inter-maxillary elastics			
Retainers provided:			
Upper: Fixed/bonded Removable			
Lower: Fixed/bonded Removable	acrylic Pressur	a Formed L	
Retention regime (months):	_		
Full time Part-time Night-time	Duration of supervis	ed retention	
Advice given on discharge:	. –		
Are you satisfied with the result? Yes	No 🗀		
If 'No' why not?			
Any other relevant information you wish to	o betaken into consideral	ion?	
,			
Performer's signature		Date/	

#### **Clinical Monitoring and Reporting**

- Written summary sent to both contractor and performer
- Observations requested within 14 days
- Report plus observations forwarded to PCO (AT/LHB)

#### DENTAL REFERENCE SERVICE-ORTHODONTIC REPORT ON 5 CASES Performer: 123456 Contract No: 123456 DOCUMENTATION: Written records Comments: Good Radiographs: Comments: Missing for LR and AT - but problems with image retrieval Study models: Comments: Good standard but performer did not obtain pre-treatment models for MD and AT. TREATMENT NECESSITY (IOTN): Comments: IOTN 5= 1 (IM); IOTN 4 = 2 (JD, LR), IOTN ? = 2 (MD, AT). (All five cases were apparently eligible for NHS funded treatment but no models available for MD and AT). ACCURACY OF SCORING (IOTN) Comments: Good **DIAGNOSIS & TREATMENT PLANNING:** Comments: Good STANDARD OF TREATMENT: Comments: 2 = Excellent (IM, LR) 1 = Good (JD) 2 = Appear satisfactory (MD, AT) PROBITY: Comments: No apparent issues other than missing models ORO: B M Kelly Signature: Date 15/01/09

### NHS Business Services Authority

#### Clinical Monitoring and Reporting Summary Report for ATs/LHBs Traffic Light System

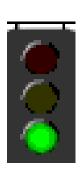


Red: Unsatisfactory

Amber: Acceptable but reservations

Green: Good - satisfying all criteria

#### Clinical Monitoring and Reporting Summary Report for ATs/LHBs Traffic Light System



Red: Issues requiring further investigation

Amber: Issues for discussion

Green: No cause for concern

#### **Clinical Monitoring and Reporting**

 Should concerns arise closer scrutiny could be arranged using a larger sample or (rarely) a practice visit

# ORTHODONTIC TREATMENT PROTOCOL Commissioning Specialist Dental Services DH Gateway Reference 5865

'A high standard of outcome is expected. The following principles indicate the features to be aimed at in treating a case......'

Appendix 2

#### ORTHODONTIC TREATMENT PROTOCOL

Treatment will normally be completed with fixed orthodontic appliances in both arches.

Treatment of a single arch should only be undertaken where this would be sufficient to achieve the requisite quality of outcome.

Removable orthodontic appliances may be used for minor tooth movements and as an adjunct to fixed appliances.

Functional orthodontic appliances will be used when necessary to correct anteroposterior occlusal discrepancies.

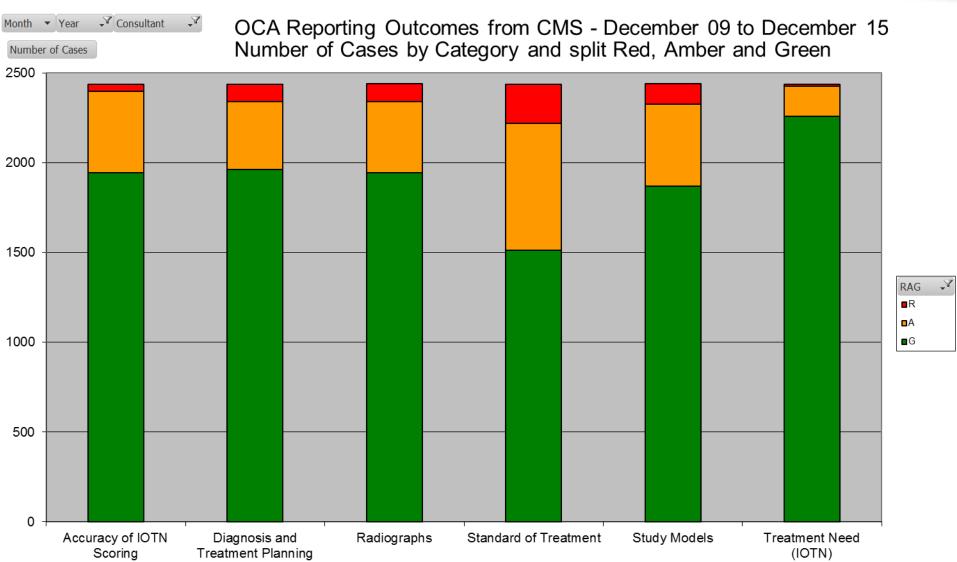
Anchorage reinforcement with lingual arches, palatal arches and extra-oral traction should be used when appropriate.

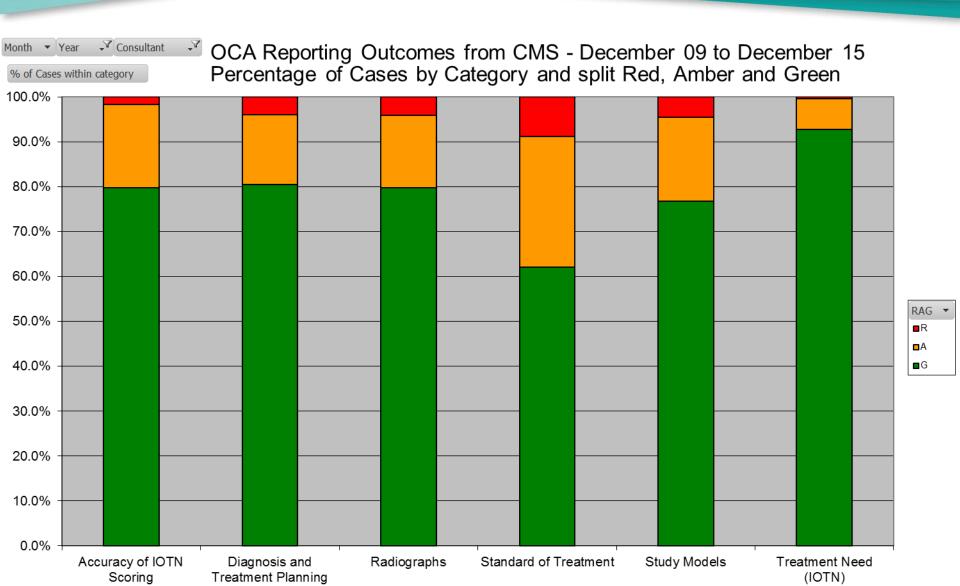
A high standard of outcome is expected. The following principles indicate the features to be aimed at in treating a case:

- The dental arches should be fully aligned with all rotations and mesio-distal angulations corrected.
- The occlusal planes should be levelled
- The overjet and overbite should normally be corrected to give cingulum contact between the incisors
- The bucco-lingual or labio-lingual inclination of the teeth should be within the normal range except where dento-alveolar compensation for skeletal discrepancies is necessary
- · The centrelines should where practical be coincident
- The buccal segments should interdigitate fully
- Extraction spaces should be closed with roots of adjacent teeth parallel
- Crossbites should normally be corrected
- Centric occlusion should correspond closely with centric relation
- The lower inter-canine width should not be increased. Lower incisors should not be advanced if they are already proclined, and in general should not be advanced more than approximately two millimetres unless there is evidence that they are abnormally retroclined. Expansion beyond these limits should be the exception and only undertaken with informed consent regarding the risk of instability and the likely need for permanent retention.

Retainers should be fitted and supervised as required to maintain tooth position.

Treatment outcome in individual cases will be assessed according the above principles. It is acknowledged that it is not possible to achieve an ideal occlusion in every case and the PAR index or an alternative index will therefore be used additionally to allow a profile of the practitioner's overall treatment standards to be developed.

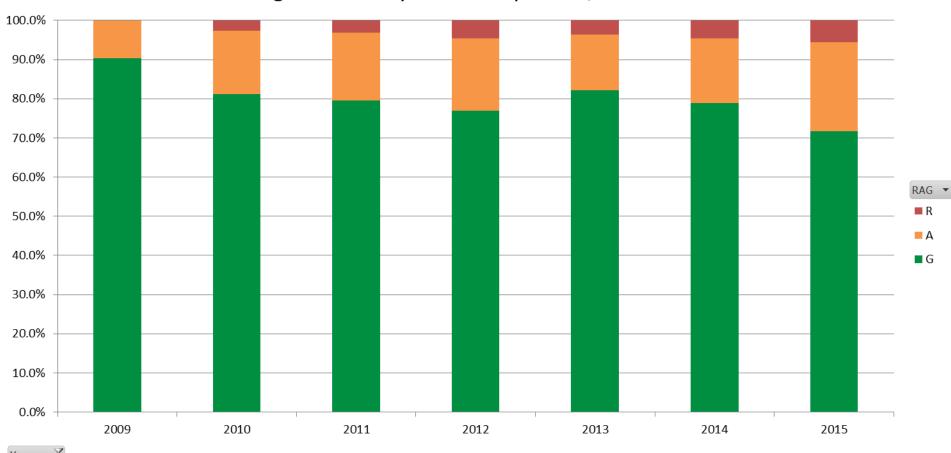


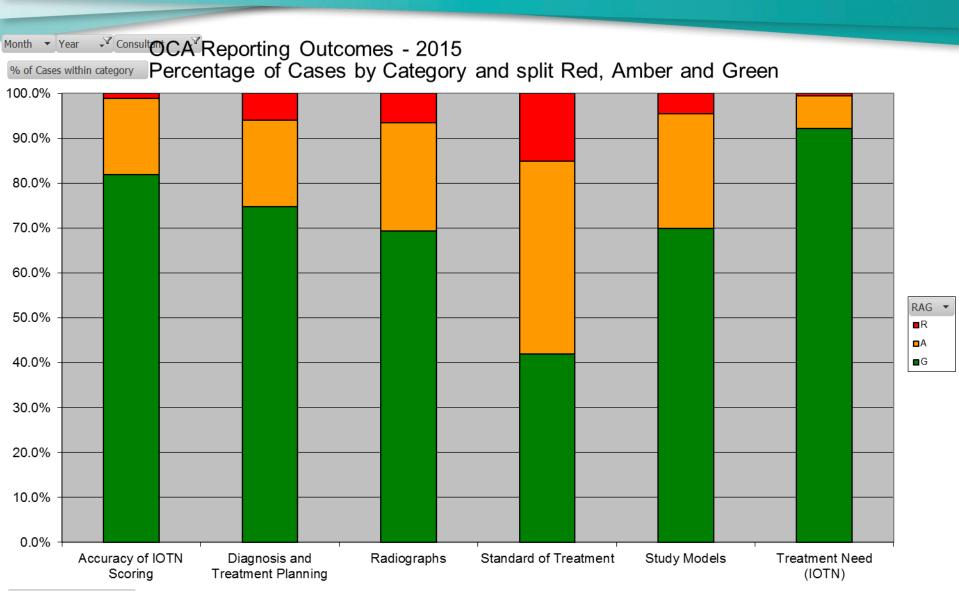


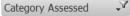




#### OCA Reporting Outcomes from CMS - December 09 to December 15 Percentage of Cases by Year and split Red, Amber and Green









# Update from NHSBSA Dental Services

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